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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 1.** Breakdown of participants by race and ethnicity descriptors across articles reporting such descriptors (*n* = 154) | | | | |
| Race or ethnicity descriptor | Total number of participants | Proportion of all participants (%) | # of studies reporting | # of studies with majority (>50%) |
| White | 26037 | 34.995 | 40 | 36 |
| Hispanic | 12903 | 17.342 | 34 | 1 |
| Caucasian | 8816 | 11.849 | 78 | 70 |
| African-American | 3772 | 5.07 | 66 | 3 |
| South African | 1869 | 2.512 | 3 | 1 |
| Black | 1201 | 1.614 | 19 | 1 |
| Other | 581 | 0.781 | 45 |  |
| New Zealand European | 533 | 0.716 | 4 | 4 |
| Caucasian/White | 415 | 0.558 | 2 | 2 |
| Maori | 333 | 0.448 | 5 |  |
| Ethnic Minority | 326 | 0.438 | 1 |  |
| European American | 324 | 0.435 | 3 | 1 |
| Norweigan or Scandinavian | 317 | 0.426 | 1 | 1 |
| Non-Hispanic | 301 | 0.405 | 2 | 2 |
| Finnish | 264 | 0.355 | 1 | 1 |
| Black or African American | 242 | 0.325 | 3 | 1 |
| English or European | 242 | 0.325 | 1 |  |
| Dutch | 228 | 0.306 | 3 | 3 |
| White (non-Hispanic) | 199 | 0.267 | 2 | 1 |
| Minority | 188 | 0.253 | 2 |  |
| Asian | 182 | 0.245 | 24 |  |
| Non-Black | 145 | 0.195 | 2 | 2 |
| Mixed racial background | 112 | 0.151 | 3 |  |
| Unknown | 108 | 0.145 | 4 |  |
| Hispanic or Latino | 104 | 0.14 | 9 |  |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 99 | 0.133 | 4 |  |
| Latino | 91 | 0.122 | 5 |  |
| White or European American | 90 | 0.121 | 1 |  |
| Pacific Islander | 68 | 0.091 | 5 |  |
| Asian American | 64 | 0.086 | 11 |  |
| Australian | 64 | 0.086 | 2 | 2 |
| Chinese | 63 | 0.085 | 2 | 1 |
| Hispanic American | 50 | 0.067 | 3 |  |
| Irish | 46 | 0.062 | 1 | 1 |
| White (non-Latino) | 35 | 0.047 | 1 | 1 |
| Polynesian Malay | 31 | 0.042 | 1 | 1 |
| Other European | 26 | 0.035 | 2 |  |
| Mixed ethnicities | 23 | 0.031 | 2 |  |
| Indigenous | 22 | 0.03 | 1 |  |
| Other/Unknown | 21 | 0.028 | 1 |  |
| Biracial or multiracial | 20 | 0.027 | 2 |  |
| Scandinavian | 19 | 0.026 | 1 |  |
| Unreported | 19 | 0.026 | 2 |  |
| Indian | 16 | 0.022 | 2 |  |
| Malay | 16 | 0.022 | 2 | 1 |
| Native American | 16 | 0.022 | 8 |  |
| Polynesian American | 16 | 0.022 | 1 |  |
| Mixed or multiple | 14 | 0.019 | 2 |  |
| Multiracial | 12 | 0.016 | 3 |  |
| Asian, East Indian, Other Asian | 10 | 0.013 | 1 |  |
| Pacific | 9 | 0.012 | 1 |  |
| Asian Indian | 8 | 0.011 | 1 |  |
| Filipino | 8 | 0.011 | 1 |  |
| Aboriginal | 7 | 0.009 | 1 |  |
| Multicultural | 7 | 0.009 | 1 |  |
| Non-Caucasian | 7 | 0.009 | 1 |  |
| African American, Asian, or Other | 6 | 0.008 | 1 |  |
| East Indian | 6 | 0.008 | 1 |  |
| African-American/Black | 5 | 0.007 | 1 |  |
| African or Caribbean | 4 | 0.005 | 1 |  |
| American Indian | 4 | 0.005 | 3 |  |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 4 | 0.005 | 3 |  |
| Biracial | 4 | 0.005 | 2 |  |
| Zimbabwean | 4 | 0.005 | 1 |  |
| Latin American | 3 | 0.004 | 2 |  |
| First Nations | 2 | 0.003 | 1 |  |
| Multi-ethnic | 2 | 0.003 | 1 |  |
| Undeclared ethnicity | 2 | 0.003 | 1 |  |
| Unspecified | 2 | 0.003 | 1 |  |
| White Latino | 2 | 0.003 | 1 |  |
| American Indian or Alaskan Native | 1 | 0.001 | 1 |  |
| Missing | 1 | 0.001 | 1 |  |
| Native American or Alaskan Native | 1 | 0.001 | 1 |  |